

Cambridge International AS & A Level

HISTORY 9489/41

Paper 4 Depth Study

October/November 2023

1 hour 45 minutes

You must answer on the enclosed answer booklet.

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)

INSTRUCTIONS

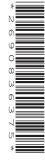
Answer two questions from one section only.

Section A: European option Section B: American option Section C: International option

• Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [].



This document has 4 pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

DC (LK) 316117/1 © UCLES 2023

[Turn over

Answer **two** questions from **one** section only.

Section A: European history in the interwar years, 1919–41

1	Assess the extent to which Mussolini's regime received popular support.	[30]	
2	'It was the failings of Stalin's rivals that best explain his rise to power by 1929.' Discuss this	view. [30]	
3	'Terror was the most important factor in maintaining Nazi control of Germany in the page 1933–39.' Discuss.	eriod [30]	
4	Evaluate the extent to which social welfare policies improved the lives of the British people period 1919–39.	in the [30]	
Section B: The USA, 1944–92			
	Section B: The USA, 1944–92		
5	Section B: The USA, 1944–92 Analyse how far Eisenhower's domestic policies met the needs of the American people.	[30]	
5		[30]	
	Analyse how far Eisenhower's domestic policies met the needs of the American people.		

© UCLES 2023 9489/41/O/N/23

Section C: International history, 1945–92

9	'Khrushchev's policy of peaceful coexistence had little effect on US-Soviet relations.' Evathis view.	aluate [30]
10	Assess the impact of the Vietnam War on Sino-US relations during the Cold War.	[30]
11	Evaluate the nature and extent of UN peacekeeping in Africa.	[30]
12	'Golda Meir mismanaged the Arab-Israeli conflict.' Discuss this view.	[30]

© UCLES 2023 9489/41/O/N/23

BLANK PAGE

Permission to reproduce items where third-party owned material protected by copyright is included has been sought and cleared where possible. Every reasonable effort has been made by the publisher (UCLES) to trace copyright holders, but if any items requiring clearance have unwittingly been included, the publisher will be pleased to make amends at the earliest possible opportunity.

To avoid the issue of disclosure of answer-related information to candidates, all copyright acknowledgements are reproduced online in the Cambridge Assessment International Education Copyright Acknowledgements Booklet. This is produced for each series of examinations and is freely available to download at www.cambridgeinternational.org after the live examination series.

Cambridge Assessment International Education is part of Cambridge Assessment. Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of the University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which is a department of the University of Cambridge.

© UCLES 2023 9489/41/O/N/23